Applicant:   Stein et al.
For:         ADVANCED ENCRYPTION STANDARD (AES) ENGINE WITH
             REAL TIME S-BOX GENERATION

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1    1.    An advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation comprising:

3             a Galois field multiplier system in a first mode responsive to a first data

4    block for generating an AES selection (S-box) function by executing the multiplicative

5    increase in $GF^1 (2^m)$ and applying an affine over GF(2) transformation to obtain a subbyte

6    transformation; and

7             a shift register system for transforming said subbyte transformation to

8    obtain a shift row transformation;

9             said Galois field multiplier system being responsive in a second mode to

10   said shift row transformation to obtain a mix column transformation and adding a round

11   key for generating in real time an advanced encryption standard cipher function of said

12   first data block.

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1    2.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 1 in which said first mode includes two states for executing m-1

3    cycles of operation including a first state for multiplying a subbyte by one to obtain a

4    product and then squaring the product to obtain an intermediate result and repeating with

5    the intermediate result m-2 times and a second state for performing the multiply and

6    square operations one more time and transforming the final intermediate result to obtain

7       the subbyte transformation.

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1               3.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 2 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes a Galois field

3       linear transformer for each said mode.

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1               4.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 2 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes a Galois field

3       linear transformer for each state of said first mode and for said second mode.

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1               5.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 2 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes a Galois field .

3       linear transformer and a prógram circuit for reconfiguring said Galois field linear

4       transformer for each mode.

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1               6.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 5 in which said program circuit further reconfigures said Galois field

3       linear transformer for each state in said first mode.

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1               7.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 5 in which said program circuit configures said Galois field linear

3       transformer to perform a compound multiply-square operation in said first state.

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1       8.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 5 in which said program circuit configures said Galois field linear

3    transformer to perform a compound multiply-square operation in said first state and a

4    compound multiply-square and affine subbyte transformation in said second state.

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1       9.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 3 in which said Galois field linear transformer associated with said

3    second mode is configured as a multiplier in said first state and as multiply-accumulate in

4    said second state to perform a mix column transformation and add a round key for

5    generating an advanced encryption standard cipher function of said first data block.

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1      10.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 3 in which said Galois field linear transformer associated with said

3    first state is configured as a multiplier to perform a compound multiply-square operation.

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1      11.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 3 in which said Galois field linear transformer associated with said

3    second state is configured as a multiply-adder to perform a compound multiply-square

4    and affine subbyte transformation.

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1      12.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 1 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes at least one

3    Galois field linear transformer and an associated polynomial multiplier.

1          13.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 1 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes a

3    reconfigurable matrix of cells.

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1          14.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 1 further including a key generator for providing a plurality of round

3    keys.

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1          15.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 14 in which said key generator includes a key generator circuit

3    responsive to a master key to generate said round keys.

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1          16.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 15 in which said key generator circuit includes said Galois field

3    multiplier system in a third mode for executing a multiplicative inverse in $GF^1(2^m)$ and

4    applying affine over GF(2) transformation to obtain said round keys.

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1          17.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 16 in which said round key includes a plurality of subkeys.

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1          18.     The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 17 in which said third mode includes two states for executing m-1

3    cycles of operation including a third state for multiplying a subkey by one to obtain a

4      product and then squaring the product to obtain an intermediate result and repeating with

5      the intermediate result m-2 times and a fourth state for performing the multiply and

6      square operations one more time and transforming the final infinite result to obtain the

7      subkey transformation.

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1      19.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2      generation of claim 18 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes a Galois field

3      transformer for each of said third and fourth states.

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1      20.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2      generation of claim 19 in which said Galois field linear transformer is reconfigured by

3      said program circuit for said third mode.

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1      21.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2      generation of claim 20 in which said program circuit for further reconfigures said Galois

3      field linear transformer for each of said third and fourth states in said third mode.

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1      22.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2      generation of claim 20 in which said program circuit configures said Galois field linear

3      transformer to perform a compound multiply-square operation in said third state.

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1      23.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2      generation of claim 20 in which said program circuit configures said Galois field linear

3    transformer to perform a compound multiply-square operation and affine subkey

4    transformation in said fourth state.

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1        24.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 18 in which said Galois field linear transformer associated with said

3    third state mode is configured as a multiplier to perform a compound multiply-square

4    operation.

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1        25.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 18 in which said Galois field linear transformer associated with said

3    fourth state is configured as a multiply-adder to perform a compound multiply-square and

4    affine subkey transformation.

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1        26.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2    generation of claim 1 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes: a polynomial

3    multiplier circuit for multiplying two polynomials with coefficients over a Galois field to

4    obtain their product; a Galois field linear transformer responsive to said polynomial

5    multiplier circuit for predicting the modulo remainder of the polynomial product for an

6    irreducible polynomial; a storage circuit for supplying to said Galois field linear transformer

7    a set of coefficients for predicting the modulo remainder for a predetermined irreducible

8    polynomial; and a Galois field adder circuit for adding said product of said multiplier circuit

9    with a third polynomial with coefficients over a Galois field for performing the compound

10    multiply and add operations in a single cycle.

1           27.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 1 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes: a polynomial

3       multiplier circuit for multiplying two polynomials with coefficients over a Galois field to

4       obtain their product; a Galois field linear transformer responsive to said polynomial

5       multiplier circuit for predicting the modulo remainder of the polynomial product for an

6       irreducible polynomial; a storage circuit for supplying to said Galois field linear transformer

7       a set of coefficients for predicting the modulo remainder for a predetermined irreducible

8       polynomial; and a Galois field adder circuit for adding said product of said multiplier circuit

9       with an additive identity polynomial for performing a Galois field multiply function of the

10      input polynomials in one cycle.

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1           28.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2       generation of claim 1 in which said Galois field multiplier system includes: a polynomial

3       multiplier circuit for multiplying two polynomials with coefficients over a Galois field to

4       obtain their product; a Galois field linear transformer responsive to said polynomial

5       multiplier circuit for predicting the modulo remainder of the polynomial product for an

6       irreducible polynomial; a storage circuit for supplying to said Galois field linear transformer

7       a set of coefficients for predicting the modulo remainder for a predetermined irreducible

8       polynomial; and a Galois field adder circuit for adding said product of said multiplier circuit

9       with said output of said Galois field linear transformer circuit to obtain Galois field

10      multiply-accumulate function of the input polynomials in one cycle.

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1           29.      The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2 generation of claim 1 further including a plurality of Galois field multiplier systems for

3 simultaneously processing a plurality of subbytes.

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1     30.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2 generation of claim 17 further including a plurality of Galois field multiplier systems for

3 simultaneously processing a plurality of subkeys.

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1     31.    The advanced encryption standard (AES) engine with real time S-box

2 generation of claim 3 in which said Galois field linear transformer has a matrix of cells

3 for immediately predicting the modulo remainder of the succession of Galois field linear

4 transforms of an irreducible Galois field polynominal to obtain the ultimate output of the

5 Galois field linear transform directly in one transform cycle.

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